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## GERMAN STRONGHOLD FALLS TO RUSSIANS

**SURRENDER OF PRZEMYSL ENDS LONG IMPORTANT SEIGE**

**HEAVY LOSS TO AUSTRIA**

**Cracow Now the Only Important Fortified Town in Galicia Remaining in Austrian Hands**

PETROGRAD, March 22.—The Austrian Garrison of Przemyśl capitulated today to the invading Russian army.

This is the ending of a long seige which is regarded here as of very great importance. It gives Russia control over nearly all of eastern Galicia, and relieves the Russian army which has been besieging the city for service elsewhere.

Nothing since the capture of Lemberg and the victorious sweep of the Russian army through Galicia in the early days of the war has aroused an equal degree of enthusiasm. Tremendous excitement and interest prevails here.

The fortress' fate has been inevitable ever since the failure of the last Austrian attempt to drive southward for its relief.

There have been daily evidences of a shortage of provisions and reports regarding ravages and disease have reached besiegers from time to time. Gradually the lines about the city are drawn tighter, and until within the last fortnight the Russian rifle-men were within range of the outer works. The Russian artillery pounded the forts ceaselessly.

The Austrian sortie on last Saturday proceeded by such extravagant use of ammunition by artillery as to leave the impression that the besieged army was at the end of its resources and desired to consume the remainder of its ammunition prior to surrendering.

Although Przemyśl has been eliminated as a positive menace to the Russian troops operating in Galicia since it was isolated, and surrounded last October, it was always a potential source of danger. Many stubborn battles have been fought by besiegers with portions of the garrison which attempted to break through the investing line to join the relief column which was occasionally pushed within twenty-five miles of the city.

It is believed here the next important development in Galicia will be a new Russian advance toward Cracow, the Austrians having been virtually driven out of the territory as far southward as the Carpathians.

The garrison surrendered without fight.

Hoisting of the flag over the fortress caused little surprise. It was generally known that the garrison was without food and ammunition.

The war office advices report that nine Austrian generals more than three hundred officers and fifty thousand men were taken.

**Only One Left.**  
With the fall of Przemyśl the only important fortified town in Galicia, which still remains in Austrian hands, is Cracow in northwestern Galicia, close to the German border.

The siege of Przemyśl began in the early days of the war. It has been bitter and relentless since the start.

Several attempts were made by the Austrians to relieve the fortress. They failed. The latest relief attempt was made a short time ago. Early in the war, the Russian offensive campaign as outlined unofficially, contemplated an invasion of Germany through East Prussia, on the north, and Silesia, by way of Galicia on the south. The Russians succeeded in penetrating Galicia, but the Austrians by holding Przemyśl and Cracow, blocked their attempts to cross the Silesian border.

The Austrian garrison defended the city with determination and during the earlier months of the siege inflicted considerable losses on the Russians by frequent sorties.

The only means of communication with the outside world was by wireless and aeroplanes. Przemyśl was well stocked with ammunition and provisions when the siege began, but there have been indications recently that hunger was an effective ally of the Russians. It was reported that aeroplanes were making daily flights to Przemyśl with cargoes of provisions. Last week the Russians brought down an Austrian aeroplane said to be laden with dried beef for Przemyśl.

**Food Shortage Caused Surrender.**  
VIENNA, March 22.—Official communication states that Przemyśl was forced through a shortage of food to capitulate. It said with only three days' rations left the Austrians endeavored to break through the besieging lines. After seven hours of battle they were compelled to retreat behind the lines of the fort. Three days later, having destroyed fortifications, guns and ammunition they surrendered.

Asks for Explanation.  
THE HAGUE, March 22.—The Netherlands government, after a meeting of the state council, held today, forwarded a telegram to Berlin asking for an explanation for the action of the German submarine in taking forcible possession of the Dutch steamers Batavia and Friesland.

**FIFTY KILLED; FIFTY INJURED**

**Snow Slide Sweeps Away Bunk Houses of Miners at Vancouver**

VANCOUVER, March 22.—Fifty miners were killed and 50 injured today by a snow slide which swept away several bunk houses at Britannia mine, Howe Sound, British Columbia.

**FORCES MASSING NEAR THE COAST**

**Villa and Carranza Followers Preparing for Great Battle in Northern Mexico**

WASHINGTON, March 22.—Reports to the state department and Mexican agencies today continued to indicate that the Villa and Carranza forces are massing near the coast in northern Mexico for what may be the most decisive battle fought since Huerta was overthrown. The department report from Laredo, dated March 20, indicated that a large Villa force is en route to attack Nuevo Laredo. It was said that Matamoros is being attacked and that Carranza was burning Tampico advices, dated March 19, said that the Carranza forces are retreating to Victoria and that the Villa forces are marching on Victoria. This is thought to mean that at least a considerable part of the Tampico garrison has marched inland to join the army assembling that is to meet the oncoming Villa troops. The same department dispatch said it is reported that approximately 2,500 American citizens are in Tampico and many foreigners.

**NAVAL RESCUE OF 50,000 MEN**

**For the U. S.—Organization Now Being Begun by the Department**

WASHINGTON, March 22.—The organization of a new naval reserve, authorized at the last session of congress, has just been begun by the navy department, circular letters having been sent out to former enlisted men to induce them to enter the reserve.

It is roughly estimated that there are about 50,000 former enlisted men who are eligible for reenlistment as reservists. Special stress will be laid in the letters on the advantages in the way of pay in the reserve, amounting to as much as one-third of one-half of the sea pay of the former navy men who have seen as much as 16 to 20 years active service.

**MAY NOT ALLOW SOUTHERN CLAIMS**

**Damage Done by Federal Troops in South During War May Not Be Paid for**

WASHINGTON, March 22.—Claims aggregating fourteen million dollars, many of them growing out of damage done by Federal troops in the south during the civil war, will be thrown out by the court of claims today. The interpretation which the department of justice placed on the provisions of the Omnibus claims bill, passed at the last congress.

The department bases its position on the section of the new law which provides that hereafter the court of claims shall not have jurisdiction over any claim against the United States government growing out of property damage, use of stores, supplies or occupation of real estate by military naval forces of the United States during the civil war or over any claim now barred by provisions of any law of the United States. Counsel for claimants has been notified of this ruling. The courts are expected to render a decision. Pending the decision, the department ordered its field agents to suspend investigation of all cases involved.

## CELEBRATING THE SURRENDER OF PRZEMYSL

**PETROGRAD, PARIS AND LONDON REJOICING OVER RUSSIAN VICTORY**

**MOST IMPORTANT CAPTURE OF WAR**

**Situation Around German Port at Memel in the East Most Interesting**

LONDON, March 22.—Petrograd, Paris and London are celebrating the Przemyśl surrender tonight. Petrograd and Paris in a spontaneous manner characteristic of those cities and London with silent, grim satisfaction. The newspapers assert that the fortress' fall marks the most important capture of the war, not excepting Antwerp.

It is argued the moral effect will be tremendous. The allies declare it will stimulate feeling in their favor in Rumania and Bulgaria, just as the Dardanelles operations are causing agitation in Greece and Italy.

The Italian embassy at London is without confirmation of the reported stopping of freight traffic between Italy and Germany, via Switzerland.

Nothing of very great importance is recorded over night in the west.

The situation around the German port at Memel, in the east is most interesting. Germans maintain they have driven the Russians away.

There is no late news from the Dardanelles and England believes that the operations will be more protracted than was at first expected.

The Overseas agency at Berlin, asserts the official announcement shows prisoners of war now in Germany number eight hundred and one thousand and enlisted men and more than nine thousand commissioned officers.

Storms again have intervened to prevent the allies' fleet from operating against the Dardanelles.

The recurrence of Zeppelin activity with the throwing of bombs on Paris has revived the flagging interest in aerial war fare. But little fear is felt here that the Germans will follow up the Paris attack with a raid on London.

After several months of inactivity, hostilities have been resumed between Austria and her small neighbors, Serbia and Montenegro. A Cettinje dispatch says that the Austrians made an artillery attack, lasting several days against the Montenegrin positions long the front, but that efforts to follow this with infantry advances were defeated.

An artillery battle between the Austrians and Serbians is also reported.

The Russian army in the Caucasus announces a victory over the Turks in the fighting along the Black sea coast and in Turkish Armenia.

**READY TO ASK GERMANY FOR PAY**

**United States to Request Germany to Make Reparation for Sinking Ship**

WASHINGTON, March 22.—State department officials have gathered virtually all data preparatory to requesting Germany to make reparation for the sinking of the American ship, William P. Frye, by the Prinz Eitel Friedrich. There has been nothing received so far from the Berlin government concerning the case. A note setting forth the views of the United States is expected to be sent within the next few days. Papers signed by the Frye's owners before the vessel left Seattle were received here today. It is understood that the cargo was consigned to order at Queenstown.

**STEAMER SUNK; CREW RESCUED**

**British Ship Torpedoed by German Submarine in the English Channel**

LONDON, March 22.—The British steamer Concord, 8325 tons, was torpedoed by a German submarine in the English channel today. The crew of 26 were rescued by a patrol boat and landed at Dover. The vessel is reported to be afloat.

## Facts About Anderson For Clemson Cadets

There are 25 manufacturing plants in Anderson, representing an investment of more than 15,000,000.00, employing more than 4,000 men and women, and having an annual output of \$4,430,000.00 finished products.

Annual freight tonnage, 935,000 tons.  
Construction new buildings, last 18 months, (including North Anderson) \$1,395,000.00.  
Bank deposits, March statement, over \$2,500,00.  
Population, Greater Anderson, 20,000.  
Directory census, 17,700.  
Pupils in public schools, 3,748.  
Teachers in public schools, 69.  
Total cost of school buildings, \$245,000.00.  
Colleges, one, Anderson College, \$180,000.00 plant.  
Churches, 22, nine denominations.  
Property values, state municipal, public utilities and private, estimated at \$17,500,000.00.

Postoffice receipts, last fiscal year, \$34,467.86.  
Railroad freight receipts, \$1,165,450.00.  
Railroads, two steam, one interurban, and local street railway and North Anderson Street Railway.

Anderson county is the second largest textile manufacturing county South, and seventh in the United States, annual value of products, \$14,350,000.00.

Wholesale establishments, 15, covering seven lines.  
Retail establishments, 134, and among the best in the State.  
One of most aggressive chambers of commerce South.

Modern gas plant, reaching all parts of the city, and North Anderson Settlement work on large scale at many mill villages.

Two daily newspapers, morning and evening, carrying full telegraphic service.

Two semi-weeklies, two weeklies, one monthly and two quarterlies, all published in Anderson.

Is only 15 miles from Clemson, South Carolina's Agricultural and Mechanical college.

Cas-electric car service to all points on the Blue Ridge Railway connecting with Trans-Montane Highway for North Carolina resort cities.

Magnificent Elks home and lodge.  
One of the best equipped hydro electric plants in the water power belt, furnishing the city cheap and abundant power.

One of the largest and prettiest wreath white ways in the whole country.

One of the most alert and aggressive citizenships in the Carolinas. Anderson has in the ladies' organization, called the Civic Association, a splendid leadership among her women for civic progress and good.

Anderson has just completed a magnificent \$700,000.00 theatre, elaborately equipped, and modern in every respect.

Anderson has just voted \$70,000 for street paving which will be done during this year.

More than 1,000 automobiles are registered in Anderson county, the number which exceeds but by two other counties in the whole State.

Southern Power Co. is now building a \$125,000.00 new power line into the city.

20 interurban cars leave and arrive at Anderson daily for points in the Piedmont.

More than 250,000 people live within 60 miles of Anderson, and six thousand white farmers live in Anderson county.

Agricultural land in Anderson county averages more than \$75.00 per acre in value, far exceeding any other county on county-land-value average in either of the Carolinas, Georgia or Alabama, and being on a par with land values in the Central West.

Anderson's Public Plaza is a beauty spot of which the whole State is proud.

Anderson county manufactures annually approximately 400,000,000 yards of cloth.

Anderson has a modern sewerage system, yearly being enlarged and improved.

Anderson is the fifth largest, and the fastest growing city in South Carolina, percentage of increase being based on United States census, 1910.

Anderson, the Electric City, offers a variety of opportunities seldom matched in America.  
For homes, business, social life—it is a city well among the best. "You can do better in Anderson."

**POINTS OF INTEREST TO CADETS.**  
Anderson College, take college car.  
Anderson hospital, take college car.  
North Anderson, take North Anderson car.  
Rose Hill Country club, take North Anderson car.  
Southern Bell Telephone building, West Wilkner street.  
City cemetery, take Riverside car.  
Brogan mill, take Brogan car.  
Orr and Gluck mills, take South Main street car.  
Riverside and Toxaway mills, take Riverside car.  
City fire department, South Main street.  
Anderson mill and Conroy Twine mills.  
Postoffice and public library, North Main street.

**NEARBY AUTO TRIPS.**  
Sunset Forest.  
Portman Shoals.  
Townsend Springs.  
Sulphur Springs, Williamston.

**GALLON-A-MONTH ACT MAY BE TESTED**

**Three Columbia Lawyers Go Over Law and Decide it Unconstitutional**

**ANOTHER BRITISH STEAMER SUNK**

**Torpedoed Off Beachy Head in English Channel—Crew Saved**

LONDON, March 22.—The British steamer Cairntor was torpedoed today off Beachy Head, in the English channel, and sank, according to a Central News dispatch from Eastbourne. Her crew escaped.  
When the steamer was struck rescue boats put out to her and attempted to take her into port. She sank eight miles out, however. The Cairntor was a vessel of 2,392 tons and was built in Sunderland in 1904. She was owned by the Cairn line of New Castle.  
The Cairntor was a vessel of 2,392 tons and was built in Sunderland in 1904. She was owned by the Cairn line of New Castle.  
ty ones can get their gallon a month or they can, of course, get more from the dispensaries but any increase over the gallon is attended with grave dangers for the officers of the law are keeping a sharp watch to nab violators of this particular act.

## CADETS ARRIVE FOR ENCAMPMENT

**SHOT THROUGH HEAD; NEGRO WALKS MILES**

**EARL BURTON, LOWNDESVILLE MAN, EXHIBITS REMARKABLE VITALITY**

**IS YET DUMB**

**Negro Got Up Sunday and Walked Two and a Quarter Miles.**

**Pistol Ball in Head**

A well known business man of Lowndesville who was in the city yesterday stated that the negro Earl Burton, who was shot through the head with a pistol by an unknown person last Thursday afternoon, is still living and has an excellent chance for recovery. Sunday the negro got up out of his bed, where he had lain speechless and almost without any mind since he was shot, and walked two and a quarter miles to Lowndesville, the visitor stated.

It will be recalled that while Mrs. M. E. Scott, who was murdered in her home near Lowndesville last Tuesday night, was being buried Thursday afternoon someone shot Earl Burton. Burton lives on Mrs. Scott's place, and he was shot while in a clump of woods some 500 yards from his house. The negro got up, and walked this distance after being shot. The bullet entered the left side of his head and went through his head, lodging under the skin of the right side of his head.

The wound paralyzed the negro's power of speech. When asked if he knew who shot him, the negro would nod his head that he did, signifying that he did. But being unable to speak and unable to write, he could not make known the name of his assailant.

While delirious Sunday the negro got up out of bed, packed some clothes in a sack and set out for Lowndesville, walking the two and a quarter mile route without a mishap. He was followed closely by his mother, Reedy Burton. The negro spent the night at Lowndesville Sunday night, and was still there yesterday. After being shot a part of his brain came out through the hole in his skull.

A local physician stated yesterday that while the negro's case was unusual, it was by no means unheard of for one to live after being shot through the head. There is a negro man who delivers packages for a well known store of the city, the physician stated, who has a bullet lodged somewhere in his brain now, having been accidentally shot through the head several years ago.

**ARE ADVISED TO GO FROM ITALY**

**Austrians and Germans Receive Advice From Their Consuls**

ROME, March 22.—(Via Paris)—Germans and Austrians who reside in Italy have been advised by their respective consuls to leave the country as quickly as possible.

It is reported here, that so many German military spies have entered Italy and that the general staff has changed its mobilization plans because there is reason to believe that secrets have been revealed.

Paris of the Italian police force have been detailed to keep under surveillance Germans who recently have entered Italy under what are considered suspicious circumstances.

**Kills His Wife and Commits Suicide**

NEW YORK, March 22.—Howard B. Boocock, treasurer of the Astor Trust company of New York, and prominent socially, shot and killed his wife tonight while she was playing the piano at their home. Boocock then committed suicide.

**TO TAKE MEN'S PLACES**  
Women of London Besiege the Central Labor Exchange.

LONDON, March 22.—More than 7,000 women, representing all classes of society, has responded to the government's appeal for female workers to take the places of men in business and industry, that more recruits may be provided for Lord Kitchener's great army. The Central Labor Exchange offices were besieged by women Saturday. Most of them were from the well-to-do middle class.

**CITY'S STREETS ENLIVENED BY APPEARANCE CLEMSON'S 70-ODD MEN**

**AN INTERESTING WEEK IN STORE**

**Dress Parade and Band Concert Thursday Afternoon and Evening—Other Features**

**TODAY'S PROGRAM**

(Camp Riggs.)  
6:45 a. m. Reveille.  
Ten minutes drill, Butt's man-of-war.  
7 a. m. Breakfast.  
8 a. m. Drill, tent pitching.  
8:50 a. m. Guard Mount.  
12:30 p. m. Dinner.  
5:50 p. m. General Leave.  
6 p. m. Tattoo.  
11 p. m. Taps.

Over 700 strong, the cadet corps of Clemson College reached Anderson yesterday afternoon at 4:30 o'clock for a week's encampment. Last night the streets of Anderson presented a more animated appearance than they have in numerous moons, for cadets, singly, in pairs, trios, quartets and squads, were everywhere, in the cafes, the motion picture theatres, the stores, ice cream and soda water parlors, with girls, parents, friends, relatives—in short, cadets were everywhere. The boys are here until Friday afternoon, and the keys of the city have been turned over to them for that length of time. The heartiest welcome possible is theirs.

The tented city of the cadets has been christened "Camp Riggs" in honor of the popular president of Clemson College, Dr. Wm. Riggs.

The cadets left Clemson College Monday morning about 9 o'clock and marched to Sandy Springs, where they had dinner and entrained in special cars for Anderson. At 4:30 o'clock yesterday afternoon the long cadet special rolled into the local yards at the Blue Ridge Railway, and the cadets detrained at the old passenger station.

The cadets were met at the station by large reception committee of prominent citizens of the city. As the cadets left the train they formed in marching order, and headed by the cadet band started for the camp of North Main street, on the Roberts property.

**Camp Was Ready.**  
When the cadets arrived at the grounds they found everything in readiness for them, with the exception of their beds. These the cadets were allowed to make for themselves. Ten tons of perfectly good straw had been stacked at the edge of the campground, and as soon as orders had been given dismissing the boys from ranks they made a dash for the straw pile, each with his tick. Within a short while beds had been rigged up in the tents, and in an hour the cadets were about the streets enjoying themselves immensely.

**Here For Week.**  
The cadets will be here until Friday afternoon. During their stay a dress parade and a band concert will be given in the public square. The street parade will be given at 4:30 o'clock and the band concert at 8 in the evening.

Friday afternoon the baseball team of Clemson will meet the team representing Furman University, at Buena Vista park for a game. These institutions are old rivals in the baseball world and a hotly contested match is expected. After the game camp will be broken and the cadets will entrain for Clemson College.

**Amusements Planned.**  
During their stay in Anderson the cadets will be shown various social attractions. Manager C. M. Blech of The Anderson theatre and Mr. T. C. Carrington, proprietor of Carrington's ice cream parlor, will give two dances for the cadets, the first to be held Tuesday night and the second Thursday night. These dances will be given in the large hall on the second floor of the theatre building. These gentlemen have arranged to have a large Victrola in the dance hall at all times, so the cadets and their lady friends can dance on any afternoon or evening they choose.

The ladies of Anderson will give an entertainment for the cadets, but as to the nature of the function they are not yet ready to announce anything. A meeting of interested ladies of the city was held Saturday afternoon at Hotel Chiquola and tentative plans for entertaining the cadets were made.

**Supreme Court Reopens.**  
WASHINGTON, March 22.—The supreme court recessed to a day until April fifth. Left Leo o Frank case undecided.